

Risk Analysis

Volume 23, Number 1

February 2003

ARTICLES

- The Precautionary Principle Versus Risk Analysis 1
Chauncey Starr
- A Revised Economic Analysis of Restrictions on the Use of Cell Phones While Driving 5
Joshua T. Cohen and John D. Graham
- Assessing Cancer Risks from Short-Term Exposures in Children 19
Gary L. Ginsberg
- Joint Persistence of Transformation Products in Chemicals Assessment: Case Studies and Uncertainty Analysis 35
Kathrin Fenner, Martin Scheringer, and Konrad Hungerbühler
- Canada Wide Standard for Particulate Matter and Ozone: Cost-Benefit Analysis Using a Life Quality Index 55
Mahesh D. Pandey and Jatin S. Nathwani
- PER Pressure: New Jersey's "Population Emissions Ratio" Environmental Equity Screening Model 69
Mark Atlas
- Incremental and Average Cost-Effectiveness Ratios: Will Physicians Make a Distinction? 81
John C. Hershey, David A. Asch, Christopher Jepson, Jonathan Baron, and Peter A. Ubel
- Communicating Air Quality Information: Experimental Evaluation of Alternative Formats 91
Branden B. Johnson

SYMPOSIUM: CHILDREN'S ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

- Introduction for Symposium Proceedings: Children's Environmental Health—Developing a Risk Assessment Framework (April 23–24, 2001) 105
Mark D. Miller and Melanie A. Marty
- Methods and Rationale for Derivation of a Reference Dose for Methylmercury by the U.S. EPA 107
Deborah C. Rice, Rita Schoeny, and Kate Mahaffey
- Differences in Pharmacokinetics Between Children and Adults—II. Children's Variability in Drug Elimination Half-Lives and in Some Parameters Needed for Physiologically-Based Pharmacokinetic Modeling 117
Dale Hattis, Gary Ginsberg, Bob Sonawane, Susan Smolenski, Abel Russ, Mary Kozlak, and Rob Goble
- Challenges Confronting Risk Analysis of Potential Thyroid Toxicants 143
R. Thomas Zoeller
- Perspectives on Incorporating Human Neurobehavioral End Points in Risk Assessments 163
David C. Bellinger

PREDICTIVE MICROBIOLOGY

- Guest Editorial: Interactions of Predictive Microbiology and Risk Assessment 175
Margaret C. Coleman
- Modeling Microbial Growth Within Food Safety Risk Assessments 179
Thomas Ross and Thomas Alexander McMeekin
- Growth and Heat Resistance Kinetic Variation Among Various Isolates of *Salmonella* and its Application to Risk Assessment 199
Vijay K. Juneja, Harry M. Marks, and Lihan Huang
- Impact of Microbial Ecology of Meat and Poultry Products on Predictions from Exposure Assessment Scenarios for Refrigerated Storage 215
Margaret E. Coleman, Sonja Sandberg, and Steven A. Anderson
- Survival of *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 13565 in Intermediate Moisture Foods Is Highly Variable 229
Purvi Vora, Andre Senecal, and Donald W. Schaffner
- BOOK REVIEWS 237
-

Risk Analysis

Volume 23, Number 2

April 2003

SPECIAL ISSUE ON RISK COMMUNICATION

Communicating Risk: Wireless and Hardwired <i>Ann Bostrom and Ragnar E. Löfstedt</i>	241
Forest Fire Risk Management and Public Participation in Changing Socioenvironmental Conditions: A Case Study in a Mediterranean Region <i>David Tabara, David Sauri, and Rufi Cerdan</i>	249
A Social Network Contagion Theory of Risk Perception <i>Clifford W. Scherer and Hichang Cho</i>	261
Evaluating Citizen Advisory Boards: The Importance of Theory and Participant-Based Criteria and Practical Implications <i>Susan L. Santos and Caron Chess</i>	269
Using Risk Communication to Disclose the Outcome of a Participatory Decision-Making Process: Effects on the Perceived Acceptability of Risk-Policy Decisions <i>Joseph L. Arvai</i>	281
Exploring Technical and Cultural Appeals in Strategic Risk Communication: The Fernald Radium Case <i>Jennifer Duffield Hamilton</i>	291
Determinants of Trust in Industry, Government, and Citizen's Groups in Japan <i>Yasunobu Maeda and Makoto Miyahara</i>	303
The Use of Mental Models in Chemical Risk Protection: Developing a Generic Workplace Methodology <i>Patrick Cox, Jörg Niewöhner, Nick Pidgeon, Simon Gerrard, Baruch Fischhoff, and Donna Riley</i>	311
Fuzzy-Trace Theory, Risk Communication, and Product Labeling in Sexually Transmitted Diseases <i>Valerie F. Reyna and Mary B. Adam</i>	325
The Function of Credibility in Information Processing for Risk Perception <i>Craig W. Trumbo and Katherine A. McComas</i>	343
Studying Heuristic-Systematic Processing of Risk Communication <i>LeeAnn Kahlor, Sharon Dunwoody, Robert J. Griffin, Kurt Neuwirth, and James Giese</i>	355
Perceptions of Recreational Fishing Boat Captains: Knowledge and Effects of Fish Consumption Advisories <i>J. Burger, B. B. Johnson, S. Shukla, and M. Gochfeld</i>	369
SPECIAL ISSUE ON THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION'S WHITE PAPER: SUMMARY, REACTIONS, AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS	
European Risk Policy Issues <i>Ragnar E. Löfstedt and Elizabeth L. Anderson</i>	379
The European Commission's White Paper "Strategy for a Future Chemicals Policy": A Review <i>Michael D. Rogers</i>	381
The True Cost of Precautionary Chemicals Regulation <i>Bill Durodié</i>	389
The Commission White Paper on a Strategy for a Future EU Chemicals Policy: The View of European Companies of American Parentage <i>Jean-Philippe Montfort</i>	399
The Greens Perspective on EU Chemicals Regulation and the White Paper <i>Inger Schörling</i>	405
Swedish Chemical Regulation: An Overview and Analysis <i>Ragnar E. Löfstedt</i>	411
Footnote and Erratum to "Fusion of Intelligence Information" by Elisabeth Paté-Cornell, in <i>Risk Analysis</i> , 22(3), 2002	423
BOOK REVIEWS	425

Risk Analysis

Volume 23, Number 3

June 2003

Letter to the Editor Regarding Chemical White Paper Special Issue <i>Bill Durodié</i>	427
Strategic Alternative Responses to Risks of Terrorism <i>Wm. A. Wulf, Yacov Y. Haimes, and Thomas A. Longstaff</i>	429
Near-Miss Incident Management in the Chemical Process Industry <i>James R. Phimister, Ulku Oktem, Paul R. Kleindorfer, and Howard Kunreuther</i>	445
Development of a Public Participation and Communication Protocol for Establishing Fish Consumption Advisories <i>Cynthia G. Jardine</i>	461
Benchmark Dose Risk Assessment for Formaldehyde Using Airflow Modeling and a Single-Compartment, DNA-Protein Cross-Link Dosimetry Model to Estimate Human Equivalent Doses <i>Paul M. Schlosser, Patrick D. Lilly, Rory B. Conolly, Derek B. Janszen, and Julie S. Kimbell</i>	473
Estimating the Predicted Environmental Concentration of the Residues of Veterinary Medicines: Should Uncertainty and Variability Be Ignored? <i>Louise A. Kelly, Mike A. Taylor, and Marion J. A. Wooldridge</i>	489
Human Mercury Toxicity and Ice Angler Fish Consumption: Are People Eating Enough to Cause Health Problems? <i>Greg G. Sass</i>	497
Models of Neurotoxicity: Extrapolation of Benchmark Doses <i>in Vitro</i> <i>Matteo Goldoni, Maria Vittoria Vettori, Rossella Alinovi, Andrea Caglieri, Sandra Ceccatelli, and Antonio Mutti</i>	505
An Application of the Holistochastic Human Exposure Methodology to Naturally Occurring Arsenic in Bangladesh Drinking Water <i>M. L. Serre, A. Kolovos, G. Christakos, and K. Modis</i>	515
Aligning Chemical Assessment Tools Across the Hazard-Risk Continuum <i>Charles A. Pittinger, Thomas H. Brennan, Drew A. Badger, P. J. (Bert) Hakkinen, and M. Catherine Fehrenbacher</i>	529
SPECIAL ISSUE ON FLOOD RISKS IN EUROPE	
Introduction to Special Issue on Flood Risks in Europe <i>Joanne Linnerooth-Bayer and Aniello Amendola</i>	537
Floods and Climate Change: Interactions and Impacts <i>Axel Bronstert</i>	545
The Impact of Climate Variability on Flood Risk in Poland <i>Zdzislaw Kaczmarek</i>	559
European River Floods in a Changing World <i>James K. Mitchell</i>	567
Adapting to Climate: A Case Study on Riverine Flood Risks in the Netherlands <i>Richard S. J. Tol, Nicolien van der Grijp, Alexander A. Olsthoorn, and Peter E. van der Werff</i>	575
Stakeholder Views on Flood Risk Management in Hungary's Upper Tisza Basin <i>Anna Vari, Joanne Linnerooth-Bayer, and Zoltan Ferencz</i>	585
Infrastructure in Developing and Transition Countries: Risk and Protection <i>Paul K. Freeman and Georg Ch. Pflug</i>	601
Sovereign CAT Bonds and Infrastructure Project Financing <i>David Croson and Andreas Richter</i>	611
The Financial Management of Catastrophic Flood Risks in Emerging-Economy Countries <i>Howard C. Kunreuther and Joanne Linnerooth-Bayer</i>	627

Risk Analysis

Volume 23, Number 4

August 2003

Safety Impacts of SUVs, Vans, and Pickup Trucks in Two-Vehicle Crashes <i>Edmond L. Toy and James K. Hammitt</i>	641
Spatial Stochastic Simulation Offers Potential as a Quantitative Method for Pest Risk Analysis <i>Trond Rafoss</i>	651
Bacon, Boole, the EPA, and Scientific Standards <i>David H. Root</i>	663
Perception of Environmental Hazards in Hong Kong Chinese <i>Julian Chuk-ling Lai and Julia Tao</i>	669
What Risks Are Chinese People Concerned About? <i>Xiaofei Xie, Mei Wang, and Liancang Xu</i>	685
How Do Individuals Apply Risk Information When Choosing Among Health Care Interventions? <i>Dorte Gyrd-Hansen, Ivar Sønbo Kristiansen, Jørgen Nexøe, and Jesper Bo Nielsen</i>	697
Test of a Trust and Confidence Model in the Applied Context of Electromagnetic Field (EMF) Risks <i>Michael Siegrist, Timothy C. Earle, and Heinz Gutscher</i>	705
Trust in Risky Messages: The Role of Prior Attitudes <i>Mathew P. White, Sabine Pahl, Marc Buehner, and Andres Haye</i>	717
Trust and Risk Perception in Western Europe: A Cross-National Study <i>Mattias J. Viklund</i>	727
Attitudes and Risk Perceptions of Stakeholders in a Nuclear Waste Siting Issue <i>Lennart Sjöberg</i>	739
The "Trust Gap" Hypothesis: Predicting Support for Biotechnology Across National Cultures as a Function of Trust in Actors <i>Susanna Hornig Priest, Heinz Bonfadelli, and Maria Rusanen</i>	751
Are Some Risk Comparisons More Effective Under Conflict?: A Replication and Extension of Roth <i>et al.</i> <i>Branden B. Johnson</i>	767
Further Notes on Public Response to Uncertainty in Risks and Science <i>Branden B. Johnson</i>	781
Evaluating Risk Communication about Fish Consumption Advisories: Efficacy of a Brochure Versus a Classroom Lesson in Spanish and English <i>Joanna Burger, Melanie Hughes McDermott, Caron Chess, Eleanor Bochenek, Marla Perez-Lugo, and Kerry Kirk Pflugh</i>	791
PERSPECTIVE	
Vulnerability and Risk: Some Thoughts from a Political and Policy Perspective <i>Daniel Sarewitz, Roger Pielke, Jr., and Mojdeh Keykhah</i>	805
The Speeding Attitude Scale and the Role of Sensation Seeking in Profiling Young Drivers at Risk <i>Robert W. Whissell and Brian J. Bigelow</i>	811
Risk Target: An Interactive Context Factor in Risk Perception <i>Danièle Hermand, Serge Karsenty, Yves Py, Laurent Guillet, Bruno Chauvin, Arnaud Simeone, Maria Teresa Muñoz Sastre, and Etienne Mullet</i>	821
Communicating Worst-Case Scenarios: Neighbors' Views of Industrial Accident Management <i>Branden B. Johnson and Caron Chess</i>	829
Polarization in the Reaction to Health-Risk Information: A Question of Social Position? <i>Eva Lindbladh and Carl Hampus Lyttkens</i>	841
BOOK REVIEW	857

Risk Analysis

Volume 23, Number 5

October 2003

Letter to the Editor <i>Marc Stiefelman</i>	859
Response to Letter to the Editor <i>Barbara L. Harper, Brian Flett, Stuart Harris, Corn Abeyta, and Fred Kirschner</i>	861
Accident Epidemiology and the U.S. Chemical Industry: Accident History and Worst-Case Data from RMP*Info <i>Paul R. Kleindorfer, James C. Belke, Michael R. Elliott, Kiwan Lee, Robert A. Lowe, and Harold I. Feldman</i>	865
The Role of Hazardousness and Regulatory Practice in the Accidental Release of Chemicals at U.S. Industrial Facilities <i>Michael R. Elliott, Paul R. Kleindorfer, and Robert A. Lowe</i>	883
Analyzing the Cost of Screening Selectee and Non-Selectee Baggage <i>Julie L. Virta, Sheldon H. Jacobson, and John E. Kobza</i>	897
Probabilistic Risk Analysis for a High-Level Radioactive Waste Repository <i>Bernard L. Cohen</i>	909
Analytical Predictive Bayesian Assessment of Occupational Injury Risk: Municipal Solid Waste Collectors <i>James D. Englehardt, Huren An, Lora E. Fleming, and Judy A. Bean</i>	917
Unified Risk Analysis of Fatigue Failure in Ductile Alloy Components During All Three Stages of Fatigue Crack Evolution Process <i>Ravindra Patankar</i>	929
Correlation of Quantitative Risk Results for High Hazard Processes <i>YanJun Wang, Harry H. West, Tom L. Teague, Najmul Hasan, and M. Sam Mannan</i>	937
Application of Geostatistics to Risk Assessment <i>William C. Thayer, Daniel A. Griffith, Philip E. Goodrum, Gary L. Diamond, and James M. Hassett</i>	945
Exploring the Dimensionality of Trust in Risk Regulation <i>Wouter Poortinga and Nick F. Pidgeon</i>	961
Consumer Risk Perceptions Toward Agricultural Biotechnology, Self-Protection, and Food Demand: The Case of Milk in the United States <i>Lydia Zepeda, Robin Douthitt, and So-Ye You</i>	973
Do Reports on Drinking Water Quality Affect Customers' Concerns? Experiments in Report Content <i>Branden B. Johnson</i>	985
How Reassuring are Risk Comparisons to Pollution Standards and Emission Limits? <i>Branden B. Johnson and Caron Chess</i>	999
Hazards Education for Youth: A Quasi-Experimental Investigation <i>Kevin R. Ronan and David M. Johnston</i>	1009
Assessing Perceptions of Synergistic Health Risk: A Comparison of Two Scales <i>Sarah E. Hampson, Judy A. Andrews, Maureen Barckley, Michael E. Lee, and Edward Lichtenstein</i>	1021
Determination of an Occupational Exposure Guideline for Manganese Using the Benchmark Method <i>Harvey J. Clewell, Gregory A. Lawrence, Donald B. Calne, and Kenny S. Crump</i>	1031
Validation of Multimedia Models Assessing Exposure to PAHs—The SOLEX Study <i>Frédéric Dor, Pascal Empereur-Bissonnet, Denis Zmirou, Vincent Nedellec, Jean-Marie Haguenoer, Frans Jongeneelen, Alain Person, William Dab, and Colin Ferguson</i>	1047
Benchmark Calculations in Risk Assessment Using Continuous Dose-Response Information: The Influence of Variance and the Determination of a Cut-Off Value <i>Salomon J. Sand, Dietrich von Rosen, and Agneta Falk Filipsson</i>	1059
A Framework and Case Study for Exposure Assessment in the Voluntary Children's Chemical Evaluation Program <i>Richard Reiss, Elizabeth L. Anderson, and James Lape</i>	1069
Data Available for Evaluating the Risks and Benefits of MTBE and Ethanol as Alternative Fuel Oxygenates <i>Pamela R. D. Williams, Colleen A. Cushing, and Patrick J. Sheehan</i>	1085

Risk Analysis

Volume 23, Number 6

December 2003

Communicating about the Risks and Benefits of Genetically Modified Foods: The Mediating Role of Trust <i>Lynn J. Frewer, Joachim Scholderer, and Lone Bredahl</i>	1117
Simulation Modeling of Anthrax Spore Dispersion in a Bioterrorism Incident <i>Vladimir P. Reshetin and James L. Regens</i>	1135
Dose-Response and Risk Assessment of Airborne Hexavalent Chromium and Lung Cancer Mortality <i>Casey Crump, Kenny Crump, Eric Hack, Rose Luippold, Kenneth Mundi, Elizabeth Liebig, Julie Panko, Dennis Paustenbach, and Deborah Proctor</i>	1147
Correlations Between Parameters in Risk Models: Estimation and Propagation of Uncertainty by Markov Chain Monte Carlo <i>A. E. Ades and G. Lu</i>	1165
Prediction of Human Blood: Air Partition Coefficient: A Comparison of Structure-Based and Property-Based Methods <i>Subhash C. Basak, Denise Mills, Douglas M. Hawkins, and Hisham A. El-Masri</i>	1173
Weighing Health Benefit and Health Risk Information when Consuming Sport-Caught Fish <i>Barbara A. Knuth, Nancy A. Connelly, Judy Sheeshka, and Jacqueline Patterson</i>	1185
Health Risk Assessment After Decontamination of the Beaches Polluted by the Wrecked ERIKA Tanker <i>Frédéric Dor, Roseline Bonnard, Claire Gourier-Frère, André Cicoella, Roland Dujardin, and Denis Zmirou</i>	1199
Introduction to the 2001 Best Paper Special Issue <i>Robin Cantor</i>	1209
A Model for Optimization of Biomarker Testing Frequency to Minimize Disease and Cost: Example of Beryllium Sensitization Testing <i>Nancy L. Judd, William C. Griffith, Tim Takaro, and Elaine M. Faustman</i>	1211
The Impact of Cytochrome P450 2E1-Dependent Metabolic Variance on a Risk-Relevant Pharmacokinetic Outcome in Humans <i>John C. Lipscomb, Linda K. Teuschler, Jeff Swartout, Doug Popken, Tony Cox, and Gregory L. Kedderis</i>	1221
Probabilistic Framework for the Estimation of the Adult and Child Toxicokinetic Intraspecies Uncertainty Factors <i>Michael Pelekis, Mark J. Nicolich, and Joseph S. Gauthier</i>	1239
Public Meetings and Risk Amplification: A Longitudinal Study <i>Katherine A. McComas</i>	1257
Risk Perception in a Developing Country: The Case of Chile <i>Nicolás C. Bronfman and Luis A. Cifuentes</i>	1271
Risk Communication and Foodborne Illness: Message Sponsorship and Attempts to Stimulate Perceptions of Risk <i>Joye Gordon</i>	1287
Model Uncertainty and Choices Made by Modelers: Lessons Learned from the International Atomic Energy Agency Model Intercomparisons <i>Igor Linkov and Dmitriy Burmistrov</i>	1297
Distribution of Arsenic and Copper in Sediment Pore Water: An Ecological Risk Assessment Case Study for Offshore Drilling Waste Discharges <i>Rehan Sadiq, Tahir Husain, Brian Veitch, and Neil Bose</i>	1309
Risk Modeling, Assessment, and Management of Lahar Flow Threat <i>M. F. Leung, J. R. Santos, and Y. Y. Haimes</i>	1323
Comparative Risk and Policy Analysis in Environmental Health <i>E. Y. Wong, R. A. Ponce, S. Farrow, S. M. Bartell, R. C. Lee, and E. M. Faustman</i>	1337
BOOK REVIEWS	1351
